



# Basic Operations Management

#### **SECTION I: COURSE OVERVIEW**

Course Code: BUS334DUB / MIS334DUB

Subject Area: Business, Management Information Systems

Prerequisites: See Below

Language of Instruction: English

Total Contact Hours: 45 Recommended Credits: 3

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course introduces the field of operations and supply chain management, a key managerial function that encompasses the design, control, and improvement of processes used to produce goods and/or provide services. The course will explore foundational concepts, including forecasting, production planning, master scheduling, material requirements planning, capacity planning, world-class manufacturing principles, and continuous improvement. Using case studies drawn from global companies, students will apply what they are learning to the study of managerial and mathematical techniques the managerial and mathematical techniques—along with information technology resources—used to make goods and services.

# **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

Upon successful completion of this course, you will be able to:

- Explain how operations management can be used as a core function that promotes global companies' success in a competitive marketplace.
- Distinguish between various manufacturing technologies and their purposes.
- Employ mathematical techniques for quantitative approaches to problem solving such as Statistical Models, Forecasting, Linear Programming, and Queuing Theory.
- Explain the importance of quality management and statistical process control.
- Apply fundamental operations management concepts, principles, techniques and tools to real life case studies relevant to both manufacturing and service organizations.

#### **Prerequisites**

Prior to enrollment, this course requires you to have completed one introductory course in Business and/or Information Systems.

#### **CROSS-LISTED COURSE**

Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the content, this course is cross-listed with Business (BUS334DUB) as well as Managing Information Systems (MIS334DUB). The instructor will provide directions during the first week of class regarding how to choose your desired course code.

## SECTION II: INSTRUCTOR AND COURSE DETAILS

#### **INSTRUCTOR DETAILS**

Name: TBA
Contact Information: TBA
Term: SEMESTER

#### ATTENDANCE POLICY

This class will meet twice weekly for 90 minutes each session. All students are expected to arrive on time and be prepared for the day's class session.

CEA enforces a mandatory attendance policy. You are therefore expected to attend all regularly scheduled class sessions, including any field trips, site visits, guest lectures, etc. that are assigned by the instructor. The table below shows the number of class sessions you may miss before receiving a grade penalty.

| ALLOWED ABSENCES – SEMESTERS   |            |                         |  |
|--|------------|-------------------------|--|
| Courses Meeting X day(s) Per Week  Allowed Absence(s)  Automatic Failing Grade a X <sup>th</sup> Absence |            |                         |  |
| Courses meeting 2 day(s) per week  | 2 Absences | 8 <sup>th</sup> Absence |  |

For every additional absence beyond the allowed number, your final course grade will drop down to the subsequent letter grade (ex: A+ to A). As a student, you should understand that the grade penalties will apply if you are marked absent due to tardiness or leaving class early. In the table below, you will find the grade penalty associated with each excessive absence up to and including automatic course failure.

|   | ATTENDANCE DOCKING PENALTIES                      |               |                     |                   |                      |                    |                      |                      |
|---|---|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Absence 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th |   |               |                     |                   |                      | 8 <sup>th</sup>    |                      |                      |
| Penalty                                 | No<br>Penalty                                     | No<br>Penalty | 0.5 Grade<br>Docked | 1 Grade<br>Docked | 1.5 Grades<br>Docked | 2 Grades<br>Docked | 2.5 Grades<br>Docked | Automatic<br>Failure |
|   | HIGHEST POSSIBLE GRADE AFTER ATTENDANCE PENALTIES |               |                     |                   |                      |                    |                      |                      |
| Grade                                   | <b>A</b> +  | A+            | A                   | <b>A</b> -        | В+                   | В                  | В-                   | F                    |

CEA does not distinguish between excused and unexcused absences. As such, no documentation is required for missing class. Similarly, excessive absences, and the grade penalty associated with each, will not be excused

even if you are able to provide documentation that shows the absence was beyond your control. You should therefore only miss class when truly needed as illness or other unavoidable factors may force you to miss a class session later on in the term.

#### **GRADING & ASSESSMENT**

The instructor will assess your progress towards the above-listed learning objectives by using the forms of assessment below. Each of these assessments is weighted and will count towards your final grade. The following section (Assessment Overview) will provide further details for each.

| Class Participation           | 10% |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Quizzes                       | 10% |
| Presentations of Case Studies | 20% |
| Midterm Exam                  | 30% |
| Final Exam                    | 30% |

The instructor will calculate your course grades using the CEA Grading Scale shown below. As a CEA student, you should understand that credit transfer decisions—including earned grades for courses taken abroad—are ultimately made by your home institution

| CEA GRADING SCALE |                 |                  |                |  |  |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--|--|
| Letter Grade      | Numerical Grade | Percentage Range | Quality Points |  |  |
| A+                | 9.70 – 10.0     | 97.0 – 100%      | 4.00           |  |  |
| A                 | 9.40 – 9.69     | 94.0 – 96.9%     | 4.00           |  |  |
| A-                | 9.00 – 9.39     | 90.0 - 93.9%     | 3.70           |  |  |
| B+                | 8.70 – 8.99     | 87.0 – 89.9%     | 3.30           |  |  |
| В                 | 8.40 – 8.69     | 84.0 – 86.9%     | 3.00           |  |  |
| B-                | 8.00 – 8.39     | 80.0 - 83.9%     | 2.70           |  |  |
| C+                | 7.70 – 7.99     | 77.0 – 79.9%     | 2.30           |  |  |
| С                 | 7.40 – 7.69     | 74.0 – 76.9%     | 2.00           |  |  |
| C-                | 7.00 - 7.39     | 70.0 – 73.9%     | 1.70           |  |  |
| D                 | 6.00 - 6.99     | 60.0 - 69.9%     | 1.00           |  |  |
| F                 | 0.00 - 5.99     | 0.00 - 59.9%     | 0.00           |  |  |
| W                 | Withdrawal      | N/A              | 0.00           |  |  |
| INC               | Incomplete      | N/A              | 0.00           |  |  |

#### **ASSESSMENT OVERVIEW**

This section provides a brief description of each form of assessment listed above. Your course instructor will provide further details and instructions during class time.

<u>Class Participation (10%)</u>: Student participation is mandatory for all courses taken at a CEA Study Center. The instructor will use the rubric below when determining your participation grade. All students should

understand that attendance and punctuality are expected and will not count positively toward the participation grade.

| CLASS PARTICIPATION GRADING RUBRIC  |                            |  |  |
|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| Student Participation Level   | Grade                      |  |  |
| You make major & original contributions that spark discussion, offering critical comments clearly based on readings, research, & theoretical course topics.     | <b>A+</b> (10.0 – 9.70)    |  |  |
| You make significant contributions that demonstrate insight as well as knowledge of required readings & independent research.                                   | <b>A/A-</b> (9.69 – 9.00)  |  |  |
| You participate voluntarily and make useful contributions that are usually based upon some reflection and familiarity with required readings.                   | <b>B+/B</b> (8.99 – 8.40)  |  |  |
| You make voluntary but infrequent comments that generally reiterate the basic points of the required readings.  | <b>B-/C+</b> (8.39 – 7.70) |  |  |
| You make limited comments only when prompted and do not initiate debate or show a clear awareness of the importance of the readings.                            | <b>C/C-</b> (7.69 – 7.00)  |  |  |
| You very rarely make comments and resist engagement with the subject. You are not prepared for class and/or discussion of course readings.                      | <b>D</b> (6.99 – 6.00)     |  |  |
| You make irrelevant and tangential comments disruptive to class discussion. You are consistently unprepared for class and/or discussion of the course readings. | <b>F</b> (5.99 – 0.00)     |  |  |

Quizzes (10 %): Short, in-class quizzes will be administered without specific notice to test your comprehension of course materials to date.

Presentations of Case Studies (20%): You and at least one other student will be assigned one or more cases for analysis, discussion, presentation, and defense. Students will work in their groups to analyse situations outlined in specific case studies and develop their recommendations. The groups will present their conclusions to the assembled class. The assigned grade will depend on the ability of the student to present (33%), analyse the situation described in the case study (33%) and develop an effective plan to resolve the described problem (33%). All work must be ready by the beginning of the class on the date assigned and any late work will result in a zero (0) not just an F. If you are having any problems contact your instructor at least 24 hours in advance.

<u>Midterm & Final Exams (30% each)</u>: Exams will consist of multiple-choice questions covering the material up to the exam date.

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Reading assignments for this course will come from the required text(s) and/or the selected reading(s) listed below. All required readings—whether assigned from the text or assigned as a selected reading—must be completed according to the due date assigned by the course instructor.

**REQUIRED TEXTS:** You may purchase/acquire the required text(s) prior to departure or upon program arrival. The required text(s) are listed below:

1. OM: Stevenson, William J., Operations Management, McGraw-Hill 2017, 13th edition, pp. 945

(obtained by student – available as Pdf)

2. FA: Finance and accounting summary (provided by instructor)

#### RECOMMENDED READINGS

The recommended readings and/or texts for this course are listed below. The recommended readings are not mandatory, but they will assist you with research and understanding course content. Most are available at the CEA Resource Center for short-term loans or available in electronic format via the Moodle Platform. During the course your instructor will also distribute handouts containing supplementary details on problems and case studies.

Annacchino, M. A., New Product Development, Elsevier, 2nd Edition 2014, pp. 546.

Brown, T., 'Design Thinking', Harvard Business Review 86 (6) 2008, pp. 84-92.

De Treville, S. and L. Trigeorgis, 'It May Be Cheaper to Manufacture at Home', *Harvard Business Review* 88 (10) 2010, pp. 4-87.

Farrell, D., 'Beyond Offshoring: Assess Your Company's Global Potential', *Harvard Business Review* 82 (12) 2004, pp. 82-90.

Ferdows, K. and M.A. Lewis, J. A. D. Machuca, 'Rapid-Fire Fulfillment', *Harvard Business Review* 82 (11) 2004, pp. 104-110.

Guide to business modeling:

https://books.google.com/books/about/Guide to Business Modelling.html?hl=it&id=U2eTwQoso3wC

Hammer, M., 'Deep Change', Harvard Business Review 82 (4) 2004, pp.84-93.

Metersky, J. and J. M. Kilgore, 'How to Improve Your Inventory Deployment', *Supply Chain Management Review* 8 (7) 2004, pp. 26-32.

Nahmias, S., Production and Operations Analysis, 6th ed., McGraw-Hill, 2008.

Slone, R.E. and J.T. Mentzer, J. P. Dittmann, 'Are You the Weakest Link in Your Company's Supply Chain?', *Harvard Business Review* 85 (9) 2007, pp. 116-127.

#### **ONLINE REFERENCE & RESEARCH TOOLS**

The course instructor has identified the resources below to assist you with understanding course topics. You are encouraged to explore these and other avenues of research including the databases available via the UNH online library (see below).

www.apics.org

www.asq.org American Society for Quality

www.baddesigns.com funny website highlighting poorly designed products

www.blackwellpublishing.com/essentialmedstats/004.pdf - clear explanation of st. dev.

www.brint.com for business research in information and technology

https://www.amstat.org for American Statistical Association

www.hbr.org Harvard Business Review

www.hoovers.com for summary company info, comparable search, etc.

www.pmi.org Project Management Institute

www.poms.org Production and Operations Management Society

www.sec.gov for public company filings (all U.S. public plus foreign public with U.S. listings)
www.sme.org for the Society of Manufacturing Engineers
https://www.bls.gov for U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

#### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

In order to ensure your success abroad, CEA has provided the academic resources listed below. In addition to these resources, each CEA Study Center provides students with a physical library and study areas for group work. The Academic Affairs Office at each CEA Study Center also compiles a bank of detailed information regarding libraries, documentation centers, research institutes, and archival materials located in the host city.

- UNH Online Library: As a CEA student, you will be given access to the online library of CEA's School of Record, the University of New Haven (UNH). You can use this online library to access databases and additional resources while performing research abroad. You may access the UNH online library <a href="here">here</a> or through your MyCEA Account. You must comply with UNH Policies regarding library usage.
- **CEAClassroom Moodle**: CEA instructors use Moodle, an interactive virtual learning environment. This web-based platform provides you with constant and direct access to the course syllabus, daily schedule of class lectures and assignments, non-textbook required readings, and additional resources. Moodle includes the normal array of forums, up-loadable and downloadable databases, wikis, and related academic support designed for helping you achieve the learning objectives listed in this syllabus.

During the first week of class, CEA academic staff and/or faculty will help you navigate through the many functions and resources Moodle provides. While you may print a hard copy version of the syllabus, you should always check Moodle for the most up-to-date information regarding this course. The instructor will use Moodle to make announcements and updates to the course and/or syllabus. It is your responsibility to ensure that you have access to all Moodle materials and that you monitor Moodle on a daily basis in case there are any changes made to course assignments or scheduling.

To access Moodle: Please log-in to your MyCEA account using your normal username and password. Click on the "While You're Abroad Tab" and make sure you are under the "Academics" sub-menu. There you will see a link above your schedule that says "View Online Courses" select this link to be taken to your Moodle environment.

| Course Calendar  Basic Operations Management |  |                                       |   |  |  |  |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| SESSION                                      | Topics   | ACTIVITY                              | READINGS & ASSIGNMENTS  |  |  |  |
|  | INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT  |                                       |   |  |  |  |
| 1  | Course Introduction  | Lecture                               | OM: Chapter 1. Concentrate: p 4-21 (top) Consulting reading posted online (skim)  Optional reading D. Hardman, D. Messinger, and S. Bergson, 'Virtual Advantages of Scale: Alliances for Leverage'  Optional TED Video Ben Goldacre, 'Predicting the future'  |  |  |  |
|  | Strategic OM decisions   |                                       | OM: Chapter 2. Concentrate: p42-43, p52-54 (mid)  |  |  |  |
|  | Quality Management  Quality Management Tools   |                                       | OM: Chapter 9. Concentrate: p383 (bot)-386 (mid), p387 (bot)-389 (mid), p390 (bot)-394 (mid) p399-404 (top)   |  |  |  |
| 2  | Metrics for Specific Industries, Business & Departments – xls file                         | Lecture                               | Posted online  Optional readings G.P. Pisano and W.C. Shih, 'Restoring American Competitivity', HBR, July 2009 J. Weber, Understanding complex organizations – 7s perspective, Darden Graduate School of Business Administration, 1998 M. Hammer, 'Process Management and the Future of Six Sigma', MIT Sloan Management Review 43 (2) 2002 W. Skinner, 'ManufacturingMissing Link in Corporate Strategy', Harvard Business Review 47 (3) 1969, pp.136-145. |  |  |  |
| 3  | Basics of Microsoft Excel: Designing spreadsheets & using tools Event Planning Spreadsheet | In Class Activity:<br>Microsoft Excel | Excel basics part 1 and 2 (optional)  Event planning spreadsheet with homework distributed by instructor  |  |  |  |

|   | BUDGETING & FORCASTING   |   |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
|   |  |   | FA: Sections 3 and 4<br>FA: Sections 6.1-6.2, 7.1-7.8  |  |  |
|   | Budgeting & Forecasting Operations   |   | OM: Chapter 3. Concentrate: p76 (mid)-77 (bot), p80-82 (mid)   |  |  |
|   |  |   | See FAO budget posted online   |  |  |
| 4 |  | T   | Optional reading See Capital Budgeting and Forecasting reading posted online   |  |  |
| 4 |  | Lecture   | Cost accounting reading posted online  |  |  |
|   | Cost Accounting  |   | Optional readings Ryans, 'The High Stakes of Low-Cost Competition', IESE Insight, 1st Quarter 2010 (pages 8); P. Saffo, '6 Rules for effective Forecasting', HBR, July 2007 (pages 11); C. Hamilton-Pennell, 'Finding Competitive Information for Growing Companies', June 2008 (pages 12) |  |  |
|   | DI   | ESIGNING OPERATIONS   | S  |  |  |
|   |  | Capacity Planning   |  |  |  |
| 5 | Capacity Planning I:<br>Breakeven & Valuation  | Lecture   | OM: Chapter 5. Concentrate: p184-187, p190 (mid)-192   |  |  |
| 6 | Capacity Planning II: Planning for supply/demand fluctuations single year & multi-year | Lecture<br>Case Study<br>&  | See 2 Capacity Planning Excel spreadsheets posted online   |  |  |
| - | Genentech  | Video <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3Al8YqU8gZg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3Al8YqU8gZg</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3Al8YqU8gZg">&amp;t=179s</a> | Cases: OM p3-p11   |  |  |
| 7 | Scheduling & Control:<br>Guest Lecturer – Operations Manager                           | Guest Lecture   |  |  |  |

|                     | Business Strategy  |                             |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 8                   | Game Theory  | Lecture                     | Section 5.4, 5.5 p176 (mid)-177 in game theory reading posted online                                 |  |  |  |
| 9                   | Complex Logistics Management: Guest Lecturer – Logistics Consultant  | Guest Lecture               |  |  |  |  |
|                     |  | Control                     |  |  |  |  |
| 10                  | Introductory Statistical Analysis: Standard deviation, probability distributions, central limit theorem, confidence intervals, quantitative analysis, volatility | Lecture & Case Study        | OM: Chapter 10. Concentrate: p425 (mid)-428 (mid), p430-Example 1, p431                              |  |  |  |
|                     | Deutsche Allgemeinversicherung   |                             | Cases: OM p4-p9  |  |  |  |
| 11                  | <b>Day Trading:</b> Guest Lecturer - Floor Operations  | Guest Lecture               | Video: Bloomberg Game Changers: Twitter  |  |  |  |
| 12                  | Assembly Lines I   | Lecture                     | See assembly line reading posted online  |  |  |  |
| 13                  | Operational Issues in Taxation & Public Finance: Guest Lecturer – Economist  | Guest Lecture               |  |  |  |  |
|                     | Lay  | yout Strategies / Schedulin | ng   |  |  |  |
| 14                  | Assembly Lines II  Gantt Charts  Short Term Scheduling   | Lecture                     | OM: Chapter 17. Concentrate: p749 (mid)-750 (mid)<br>See short term scheduling reading posted online |  |  |  |
| 15                  | Midterm Exam Review  | Review                      | Review subjects to date  |  |  |  |
| 16                  |  | MIDTERM EXA                 | AM   |  |  |  |
| MANAGING OPERATIONS |  |                             |  |  |  |  |

|    | Product Development / Pricing  |                          |   |  |  |
|----|--|--------------------------|---|--|--|
|    | Product Design:<br>House of quality  |                          | OM: Chapter 4. Concentrate: p153-155 (mid)  Optional reading J. Hunt, 'Managing People at Work', McGraw-Hill 1986, Chapter 1  |  |  |
| 17 | Cola Wars<br>(product development, supply chains)  | Lecture & Film Screening | S. Corbett, 'The evolution of Lean Production', McKinsey Quarterly, 2007 (pages 10)  Optional TED Videos  A.B. Horniman, 'Reflections on Multiple Intelligences: choice or chance?', University of Virginia, Nov 2009;  Yves Morieux, '6 Rules to simplify company environments'  |  |  |
|    | 5  | Supply Chain Management  |   |  |  |
| 18 | Supply Chain Management  Zara Supply Chain: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9n0mikF1Esw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9n0mikF1Esw</a> SKS/Deloitte | Lecture & Case Study     | OM: Chapter 15. Concentrate: p664-669 (mid)  Cases: OM p5 (bottom) - p10  Optional reading  R. J. Trent, 'What Everyone Needs to Know about SCM', Supply Chain Management Review 8 (2) 2004; D. Farrell, 'Beyond Offshoring: Assess Your Company's Global Potential', HBR, 82 (12) 2004, pp. 82-90.  Optional TED Videos Auretan Heerdan, 'International Artisan Manufacturing' (page equivalent: 3); Brian Ferren, 'Combining engineering and Design' (page equivalent: 3); Charles Leadbeater, 'Collaborative Creativity' (page equivalent 3); Joi Ito, 'Become a 'Now-ist' to Innovate' (page equivalent: 3); Uri Alon, 'Unlocking Innovation' (page equivalent: 3). |  |  |
| 19 | Supply Chain/Inventory Management<br>Computer Simulation   | Simulation               | Excel spreadsheet posted online   |  |  |

|    | EXTERNAL OPERATIONS  |                         |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|    | Waiting Line Models  |                         |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Waiting-line Models: Cost/benefit                                  |                         | Module D (waiting lines) posted  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Ryanair Analysis   |                         | Excel file and reading posted  |  |  |  |
|    |  | Traffic Flow Management |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | <b>Traffic Management:</b> A model                                 | Lecture                 | See Traffic Flow Management Excel spreadsheet posted online  |  |  |  |
| 22 | OM In Class Activity   | Review/activity         |  |  |  |  |
|    | WOI  | RK-BASED APPLICATIO     | NS   |  |  |  |
|    |  | Negotiations            |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | Negotiating Using Analytical Bases                                 | Lecture                 | Behavior of successful negotiators posted online – see also (doc) notes on negotiating with suggested optional reading   |  |  |  |
|    |  | Retail Management       |  |  |  |  |
|    | Inventory Management: Ordering & holding costs, EOQ, Reorder point |                         | OM: Chapter 13. Concentrate: p562-563 (top); p566-569; p578  |  |  |  |
| 24 | Same Store Sales Analysis  | Lecture                 | Readings posted online  Optional reading H. Ludwig and E. Spiegel, 'America's Real Manufacturing Advantage', Strategy and Business, Spring 2014; S. Cook, 'The Contribution Revolution', HBR, Oct 2008 G. Callioni, X. de Montgros, R. Slagmulder, L. N. Van Wassenhove, and L. Wright, 'Inventory-Driven Costs', HBR, 83 (3) 2005, pp.135-141; John Sviokla, 'How old industries become young again', Strategy and Business, 2014 (pages 9); A. McAfee and E. Brynjolfsson, 'Big Data, The Management Revolution', HBR, Oct 2012 (pages 9); |  |  |  |

|    |                    |                      | D. Meer, 'When big data isn't an option', <i>Strategy and Business</i> , Summer 2014 (pages 5) |
|----|--------------------|----------------------|--|
|    |                    | Finance Applications |  |
| 25 | Valuation Analysis | Lecture              | FA: Sections 6.1-6.6  Valuation reading posted online  |
| 26 | Final Exam Review  |                      |  |
| 27 | FINAL EXAM         |                      |  |

## **SECTION III: CEA Academic Policies**

The policies listed in this section outline general expectations for CEA students. You should carefully review these policies to ensure success in your courses and during your time abroad. Furthermore, as a participant in the CEA program, you are expected to review and understand all CEA Student Policies, including the academic policies outlined on our website. CEA reserves the right to change, update, revise, or amend existing policies and/or procedures at any time. For the most up to date policies, please review the policies on our website.

Class & Instructor Policies can be found <u>here</u> General Academic Policies can be found <u>here</u>